

# Workbook Answer Key

## Introduction

### Vocabulary Page 4

- 1**
- museum
  - library
  - tennis court
  - university
  - shopping centre
  - playground
  - nightclub
  - office
- 2**
- selfish
  - sensitive
  - honest
  - moody
  - unique
  - arrogant
  - brave

**3**

b	p	w	m	a	s	h	e	d	s	l	p
q	s	a	i	h	c	o	s	v	w	f	r
c	a	u	l	i	f	l	o	w	e	r	o
a	l	g	k	o	r	m	u	p	e	i	t
r	t	e	d	r	e	b	r	g	t	e	e
r	y	v	u	e	s	o	u	p	q	d	i
o	m	a	j	l	h	f	r	o	z	e	n
t	o	m	a	t	o	e	s	i	t	z	r
s	p	i	c	y	s	p	i	n	a	c	h

- 4**
- fruit
  - vitamins
  - minerals
  - carbohydrates
  - Protein
  - fat
  - salt
  - caffeine
- 5**
- fins, tail
  - trunk, tusk
  - wings, beak, claws
  - paws, tail, whiskers, claws

### Grammar Page 5

**1** Possible answers Remember that other answers are also possible

- am writing
  - am sitting
  - is eating
  - don't like
  - prefer
  - sells
  - are looking
  - Do ... want
  - is dying
  - are enjoying
  - want
- 2**
- Where are Kelly and her sister sitting at the moment?  
They are sitting on a bench in San Francisco.
  - What is Jenny doing right now?  
She is eating marshmallow ice cream.
  - What type of ice cream does Kelly dislike?  
She dislikes strange flavours.
  - What do people buy in the shop?  
They buy everyday items for left-handed people.
  - What are Kelly's parents doing now?  
They are looking at all the scissors in the shop.
  - Why does Kelly want an answer quickly?  
Because her phone battery is dying.

- 3**
- has been working
  - has been raining
  - Have ... seen
  - haven't taken
  - Have ... been doing
  - has been looking
  - have been using
  - hasn't finished
  - have gone down
  - hasn't come out
1. c 2. e 3. a 4. b 5. d

- 4**
- Have ... been going  
have ... joined
  - Have ... seen  
have been preparing
  - have ... been playing  
haven't chosen
  - Has ... been sleeping  
haven't let

### Page 6

- 5**
- Dad broke his leg while he was skiing.
  - We were watching TV when the phone rang.
  - I was waiting for the bus when I saw Susan.
  - It started to rain while we were playing tennis.
  - They were talking on the phone when the accident happened.
- 6**
- woke up, had already gone
  - arrived, had begun
  - hadn't finished, collected
  - left, had rung
  - hadn't begun, got
- 7**
- I had breakfast after I had woken up.
  - It had begun to rain before the picnic finished.
  - The train had left by the time we arrived at the station.
  - The students hadn't completed the exam when the bell rang.
  - The painters hadn't painted the school by the time the school year began.
- 8**
- the biggest; F
  - more slowly than; T
  - the farthest; T
  - heavier than; F
  - the most expensive; T
  - as well; T
  - more quickly than; F
- 9**
- sings worse than Mike
  - the fastest runner in your class
  - works harder than my brother and I
  - speaks more loudly than Tim
  - isn't as difficult as physics

**Getting Ready for Writing Page 7**

- 1** 1. c 2. a 3. b
- 2** 1. I **had** a very good teacher when I went to study in Scotland last year.  
 2. We **often** speak to each other in English.  
 3. She is a **very intelligent** student.  
 4. **Are you staying** with family at the moment?  
 5. I think John **will enjoy** the English course next summer.

**Speaking**

- 3** 1. What type of person are you?  
 2. How do you feel about school?  
 3. What year are you in?  
 4. Have you got any interesting hobbies?  
 5. What's your favourite sport?
- 4** 1. Can I borrow your textbook?  
 2. What page is it on?  
 3. What time is break?  
 4. When is this homework due?  
 5. Can you repeat that please? / Please can you repeat that?  
 6. How much time have we got?  
 7. How do you pronounce this name?  
 8. What's this word in English?
1. d  
 2. f  
 3. g; Possible answer: It's at 11.00.  
 4. b  
 5. c  
 6. e  
 7. a  
 8. h; Possible answer: It's summer.

**Unit 1**

**Vocabulary Page 8**

- 1** 1. turn back 4. amaze  
 2. go wrong 5. prove  
 3. support 6. take risks
- 2** 1. regret 4. dare  
 2. encouraged 5. am avoiding  
 3. struggled 6. don't give up
- 3** 1. go wrong 4. avoid / give up  
 2. take risks 5. supported  
 3. turn back / give up 6. prove
- 4** **Accept all logical and grammatically correct answers.**  
 Write your own answers here

**Grammar Page 9**

- 1** 1. is going to go on a boat trip  
 2. will cancel  
 3. leaves  
 4. departs  
 5. won't get  
 6. is going to stay / is staying at home  
 7. won't take any risks  
 8. will be thirsty

- 2** 1. He is going to go bird watching.  
 2. He will send her pictures.  
 3. It is going to be cold.  
 4. He is going to sleep in a tent / is going to go camping.  
 5. It leaves at 6.00 am.

- 3** 1. will love  
 2. will ... surprise  
 3. is going to travel  
 4. are going to ride  
 5. leaves  
 6. will take  
 7. will give  
 8. am going to do

**Speaking**

- 4** 1. Jack and I are going to go skydiving next week.  
 2. I think Jane will win the marathon next week.  
 3. I am going to sail a small boat around the world.  
 4. The sports shop closes at 5.30.
1. a 2. c 3. b 4. d

**Grammar Page 10**

- 1** 1. will be lying on the beach  
 2. won't be doing any sports  
 3. won't be hiking  
 4. will be wearing protective clothing  
 5. will be jumping out of a plane  
 6. will be collecting specimens
- 2** 1. He won't be competing in the triathlon.  
 2. They won't survive the night.  
 3. It begins on the 10th.  
 4. I am going to call / will call the police.  
 5. I will answer as quickly as possible.  
 6. We aren't going to turn back. / We're not turning back.
- 3** Possible answers  
 1. will regret it  
 2. I am going to watch it  
 3. she will be jumping out of a plane  
 4. will help you  
 5. does the train leave
- 4** 1. leaves / is leaving  
 2. will be enjoying  
 3. will be staying / are going to stay  
 4. will be  
 5. will be spending / are going to spend  
 6. am not going to go  
 7. am going to lie down  
 8. will be  
 9. will take / is going to take  
 10. will go

**Speaking**

- 5**
- will probably be sleeping at 11.30 pm.  
So will I. / Not me.
  - I will be meeting friends at the shopping centre later today.  
So will I. / Not me.
  - I will take skydiving lessons next year.  
So will I. / Not me.
  - I will probably be preparing dinner at 7.00 pm.  
So will I. / Not me.
  - I will go / will be going hiking in the mountains this weekend.  
So will I. / Not me.

**Reading Page 11**

- 1**
- Colorado River, Zambezi River
  - go with an experienced guide, take proper safety equipment
  - snowboarding
  - Ancient Egypt
  - glaciers / rocks covered in ice / frozen waterfalls
  - crampons
- 2**
- It's a thrill.
  - It used to be only for experts.
  - thousands of years
  - sandboarding
  - with very simple tools
  - He invented crampons so people wouldn't slip on the ice.
  - to write and tell the magazine about their experiences

**Listening (CD 5, Track 1)**

**Peter:** Hi, Uncle Joe, it's Peter.  
**Joe:** Hello, Peter. Good to hear you. I haven't seen you for weeks.  
**Peter:** I had seven exams in three weeks, so I haven't been out much, but now I've got six weeks' holiday.  
**Joe:** Are you doing anything special?  
**Peter:** Yes, I'm going mountain climbing in Wales tomorrow. My bus leaves early in the morning.  
**Joe:** That's exciting.  
**Peter:** Yes. You went mountain climbing in the past, didn't you? Can you give me some advice?  
**Joe:** Yes, I did a lot of mountain climbing when I was young, but these days I prefer playing golf.  
**Peter:** I'm sure you can give me some tips.  
**Joe:** What do you want to know?  
**Peter:** Well ... Is mountain climbing dangerous?  
**Joe:** It can be very dangerous. There are so many things that can go wrong while you're climbing a mountain. You have to be prepared.  
**Peter:** Don't worry – I'll be prepared.  
**Joe:** Just remember, don't take unnecessary risks. How many people are going?  
**Peter:** There are ten of us. Six of us are still learning, but there are four experienced climbers to look after us.  
**Joe:** It's important to go in a group. You must never climb a mountain on your own. Have you got good climbing boots? →

**Peter:** Yes, I've just bought some climbing boots and they're great. They're very comfortable.  
**Joe:** Great. What about training? Have you had any lessons? You need to learn some skills before you start climbing a mountain.  
**Peter:** I've done a week's starter course at the indoor climbing centre in Glasgow. I learnt how to use the equipment and they taught us about being safe on the mountain. We did a lot of physical training, too.  
**Joe:** Ah, I know the trainers in Glasgow. They're very good. I'm sure you've learnt all the important things. You'll be fine.  
**Peter:** I can't believe it – I haven't dared to take risks in the past, but this time tomorrow I'll be mountain climbing!

- 3** a. 4 b. 5 c. 2 d. 1 e. 3
- 4**
- weeks
  - Wales
  - 4
  - climbing boots
  - starter
  - will be mountain climbing

**Vocabulary Page 12**

- 1** 1. c 2. a 3. d 4. b
- 2**
- |                |               |
|----------------|---------------|
| 1. charming    | 5. humble     |
| 2. determined  | 6. tough      |
| 3. daring      | 7. courageous |
| 4. influential | 8. sceptical  |
- 3** Accept all logical and grammatically correct answers.  
**4** Accept all logical and grammatically correct answers.

**Speaking**

- 5**
- How would you describe yourself?
  - What's the most exciting thing you've ever done?
  - How have you changed in the last few years?
  - What are you passionate about?
  - Are you a risk taker?
  - Are you ambitious?
  - Who do you admire and why?

**Writing Page 13**

- 1**
- |                   |                |
|-------------------|----------------|
| 1. because        | 6. as a result |
| 2. as a result of | 7. since       |
| 3. Therefore      | 8. so          |
| 4. as             | 9. because of  |
| 5. due to         | 10. since      |
- 2**
- |                 |                            |
|-----------------|----------------------------|
| 1. because      | 5. as a result / therefore |
| 2. due to       | 6. as a result of / due to |
| 3. so           | 7. As a result of          |
| 4. because / as |                            |
- 3** Accept all logical and grammatically correct answers.  
**4** Accept all logical and grammatically correct answers.

CHECK YOUR PROGRESS

**Vocabulary Page 14**

- 1** 1. avoid 4. take risks  
2. turn back 5. regret  
3. encouraged
- 2** 1. e 2. c 3. a 4. b 5. d
- 3** 1. influential, sensitive  
2. railway station, amusement park  
3. mashed, salty  
4. crocodile, salamander  
5. fin, whiskers

**Grammar**

- 4** 1. will avoid / 'm avoiding  
2. arrives / is arriving  
3. am going to go / am going  
4. will help  
5. are ... going to do / are doing
- 5** 1. will be skiing 4. won't give up  
2. begins 5. is going to interview  
3. will open
- 6** 1. are you doing 6. got  
2. will be spending 7. too young  
3. am going 8. did  
4. did you start 9. leaves  
5. have ice climbed 10. will tell

**Dictation (CD 5, Track 2)**

- 7** I'm passionate about sport and I'm not afraid of taking risks. So tomorrow, my friends and I are going white-water rafting. We'll be meeting at the river at 6 am. A guide is coming with us. He'll encourage us and support us. But I'm sure nothing will go wrong!

**Speaking Page 15**

- 8** 1. b 2. e 3. a 4. c 5. d

**Writing**

- 9** 1. As a result, 4. since  
2. Therefore, 5. as  
3. so

**Translation**

- 10** 1. Él es ambicioso, así que no se dará por vencido.  
2. No te arrepentirás de tu decisión.  
3. No voy a animarte.  
4. Dentro de unas horas, estaremos escalando la montaña.  
5. El tren sale dentro de una hora.

**Advanced LANGUAGE**

- 1** 1. change 4. call  
2. changed 5. controls  
3. will call 6. control
- 2** 1. a little 3. little  
2. little 4. a little
- 3** 1. enormous 3. final  
2. fatal 4. delicious

Unit 2

**Vocabulary Page 16**

- 1** 1. throne 5. heir  
2. crown 6. relatives  
3. kill 7. power  
4. allies
- 2** 1. army 5. downfall  
2. advisors 6. outbreak  
3. loyalty 7. execute  
4. assassination
- 3** 1. reign 5. fate  
2. kill 6. treason  
3. plotted 7. led to  
4. ruled / was ruling
- 4** Accept all logical and grammatically correct answers.

**Grammar Page 17**

- 1** 1. which / that 4. when / that  
2. whose 5. where  
3. who  
Tick: 2, 3, 5
- 2** 1. who 5. whose  
2. when / that 6. which  
3. where 7. who  
4. who
- 3** 1. *The Queen*, which was released in 2006, was directed by Stephen Frears. / *The Queen*, which was directed by Stephen Frears, was released in 2006.  
2. We stayed at the Royal Hotel, where the service was excellent.  
3. This is the castle where the Royal Family lived.  
4. The student who / that wrote this article made a few mistakes.  
5. I'm looking forward to Christmas, when I get a lot of presents.  
6. Our teacher, who speaks excellent French, studied in Paris. / Our teacher, who studied in Paris, speaks excellent French.